



**c. Describe at least four factors to be considered in the design of a road or highway.**

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**Explain how roadside hazards \_\_\_\_\_**

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**and road conditions contribute to the occurrence and seriousness of traffic crashes. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**d. Explain why a driver who is fatigued or distracted should not operate a motor vehicle. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**List five common distractions, \_\_\_\_\_**

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**explain how driver distractions contribute to traffic accidents, \_\_\_\_\_**

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**and tell how drivers can minimize distractions. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Describe how volunteer drivers can plan to be alert when transporting Scouting participants. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**2. Do the following:**

**a. Demonstrate how to properly wear a lap or shoulder belt. Explain why it is important for drivers and passengers to wear safety belts at all times. \_\_\_\_\_**

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**b. List five safety features found in motor vehicles besides occupant restraint systems.**

**Describe each feature, how each works, and how each contributes to safety.**

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**3. Do the following**

**a. Using your family car or another vehicle, demonstrate that all lights and lighting systems in the vehicle are working. Describe the function and explain why each type of light is important to safe driving.**

Lighting Type	Function	Why it is important to safe driving

**b. Using your family car or another vehicle, demonstrate how to check tire pressure and identify the correct tire pressure for the vehicle. Explain why proper tire pressure is important to safe driving.** \_\_\_\_\_

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**c. Demonstrate a method to check for adequate tire tread. Explain why proper tread is important to safe driving.**

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**d. Demonstrate with a smear-and-clear test if the windshield wiper blades will clear the windshield completely or need to be replaced. Describe instances in good and bad weather when windshield washers are important to safe driving.** \_\_\_\_\_

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**4. Do the following:**

**a. In a location away from traffic hazards, measure with a tape measure - not in a car - and mark off with stakes the distance that a car will travel during the time needed for decision and reaction, and the braking distances necessary to stop a car traveling 30, 50, and 70 miles per hour on dry, level pavement. Discuss how environmental factors such as bad weather and road conditions will affect the distance.** \_\_\_\_\_

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**b. Demonstrate the difference in nighttime visibility between a properly lit bicycle and rider (or a pedestrian) wearing reflective material and a bicycle and rider with no lights (or a pedestrian) dressed in dark clothing, without reflective material.** \_\_\_\_\_

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c. Explain how color and shape are used to help road users recognize and understand the information presented on traffic and roadway signs. \_\_\_\_\_

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\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Explain the purpose of different types of sign: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

signals, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

and pavement markings. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

d. Describe at least three examples of traffic laws that apply to drivers of motor vehicles and that bicyclists must also obey. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

5. Do ONE of the following:

- a. Interview a traffic law enforcement officer in your community to identify what three traffic safety problems the officer is most concerned about. Discuss with your merit badge counselor possible ways to solve one of those problems.
- b. Using the Internet (with your parent's permission), visit five Web sites that cover safe driving for teenagers. As a group, discuss what you learn with your counselor and at least three other teenagers.
- c. Initiate and organize an activity or event to demonstrate the importance of traffic safety.
- d. Accompanied by an adult and a buddy, pick a safe place to observe traffic at a controlled intersection (traffic signal or stop sign) on three separate days and at three different times of the day, for 30 minutes on each visit. At this intersection, survey
  - (1) such violations as running a red light or stop sign; or
  - (2) seat belt usage.

Count the number of violations or number of drivers not wearing a seat belt. Record in general terms if the driver was young or old, male or female. Keep track of the total number of vehicles observed so that you can determine the percentage of compliance vs. violations. Discuss the findings with your merit badge counselor.

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**Online Resources** *(Use any Internet resource with caution and only with your parent's or guardian's permission.)*

**Merit Badge Workbooks:** [usscouts.org](http://usscouts.org) -or- [merithub.org](http://merithub.org)      ► **Merit Badge Books:** [www.scoutstuff.org](http://www.scoutstuff.org)

Boy Scouts of America: <http://www.scouting.org/>      ► [Requirements](#)      ► [Intro to Merit Badges](#)  
[Guide to Safe Scouting](#)    [Safe Swim Defense](#)    [Safety Afloat](#)    [Blood Borne Pathogens](#)    [Youth Protection Training](#)

American Automobile Association Foundation for Traffic Safety: <http://www.aaafoundation.org>

American Red Cross: <http://www.redcross.org>

American Society of Safety Engineers: <http://www.asse.org>

ASTM International: <http://www.astm.org>

Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD): <http://www.madd.org>

Motorcycle Safety Foundation: <http://www.msf-usa.org>

National Center for Injury Prevention and Control: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncipc/duip/spotlite/teendrivers.htm>

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration: <http://www.nhtsa.dot.gov>

National Youth Sports Safety Found.: <http://www.nyssf.org>

National Safety Council: <http://www.nsc.org/issues/drivsafe.htm>

Online Study Guide for Student Drivers: <http://golocalnet.com>

Road Ready Teens: <http://www.roadreadyteens.org>

SAFE KIDS Worldwide: <http://www.safekids.org>

Students Against Destructive Decisions (SADD): <http://www.sadd.org>